



**Firm ADV Part 2A
Firm Brochure**

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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Greenrock Research, Inc. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (312) 463-1301 or by e-mail at operations@greenrockresearch.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Addition information about Greenrock Research also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

NOTE: While Greenrock Research may refer to itself as a "registered investment adviser" or "RIA", clients should be aware that registration itself does not imply any level or skill or training.

The Date of this Brochure is March 26, 2025

ITEM 2: MATERIAL CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS VERSION

This brochure replaces the brochure dated June 26, 2024. The following material changes have been made:

- None.

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ITEM 4: ADVISORY BUSINESS

Greenrock Research, Inc. is a Chicago-based consulting firm that provides innovative portfolio solutions for registered investment advisers and their clients. Kevin Malone is the president and owner of Greenrock Research, Inc., which he founded in 2004. He founded the predecessor firm, Greenrock Research, LLC, in 1996.

Greenrock's clients are financial planning and other investment management firms registered with SEC or with one or more appropriate state securities authorities. (Each such firm is referred to in this brochure as an "Advisory Firm" or an "Adviser Client")

As of January 1, 2025, Greenrock had approximately \$496,000,000 in assets under management on a discretionary basis. These are assets in the portfolio accounts of Advisory Firm clients for which Greenrock provides active investment portfolio management services (so-called "end clients"). As of the same date, Greenrock had approximately another \$355,000,000 in assets under management on a *non*-discretionary basis (meaning assets held in the accounts of end clients; Greenrock does not have the authority to decide which securities to buy or sell with respect to these assets but *does* have the ongoing responsibility to select or make recommendations as to changes in the sub-advisory list).

Greenrock offers four basic categories of services to its Adviser Clients:

- Selection and monitoring of investments and managers
 - portfolio managers for specific asset classes
 - registered mutual funds
 - exchange-traded funds ("ETFs")
 - private equity funds
 - other private equity investments
- Active investment portfolio management
 - acting as "sub-adviser" to manage account portfolios of specific asset classes

NOTE: Greenrock relies on the Adviser Client (i) for making suitability decisions, and (ii) for providing "ongoing investment supervisory services," based on the needs and circumstances of individual account owners, the so-called "end clients".

- Producing research and reports
 - mutual fund and ETF performance
 - business organization and performance analysis of investment management firms
- Individual consultations for investment advice on:
 - individual securities
 - mutual funds
 - ETFs

- investment managers
- option strategies
- Private investments

As described in more detail below, Greenrock tailors its advisory services to the individual needs of financial planning and investment manager firms (“Advisory Firms”) who are Greenrock’s clients.

Selection, Recommendation and Monitoring of Investments and Managers

Selecting, Recommending and Monitoring Portfolio Managers

Greenrock will research, analyze and recommend particular investment management firms to act as sub-advisers for specific classes of investment assets designated by the Advisory Firm. Greenrock will construct a list of different account managers to meet the specific needs of each Advisory Firm. Greenrock will recommend one or more sub-advisers (“Portfolio Managers”) for managing investment portfolios composed of one or more of the following asset classes:

- ❖ tax exempt bonds
- ❖ taxable bonds
- ❖ domestic common stocks classified by the company’s market capitalization (large-cap, small-cap, mid-cap), and by its relative emphasis on growth and value
- ❖ convertible securities
- ❖ high-yield bonds
- ❖ international stocks of companies in developed countries
- ❖ international stocks of companies in emerging markets
- ❖ securities of real estate investment trusts
- ❖ option strategies
- ❖ Private Investments
- ❖ Bitcoin and other cryptocurrencies

Greenrock will monitor the performance of Portfolio Managers that are investing assets on behalf of an Advisory Firm. Greenrock will prepare comprehensive reports on each Portfolio Manager, including monthly performance, holdings and portfolio analysis. These reports will typically analyze investment philosophy, as well as the business, financial and corporate information which Greenrock considers pertinent to an evaluation of a Portfolio Manager’s services.

Some Portfolio Managers have agreed to enter into a model-based relationship. The Portfolio Managers agree to provide their models to Greenrock. Model changes are communicated from Portfolio Managers to Greenrock in accordance with the Portfolio Managers’ trade guidelines and trade rotation procedures. Greenrock’s review and analysis of Portfolio Manager models will be included in Greenrock’s reports on the Portfolio Manager.

Selecting, Recommending and Monitoring Mutual Funds and ETFs

Greenrock will also research, analyze and recommend selected mutual funds and ETFs for different generic portfolio asset classes designated by the Advisory Firm. Greenrock will monitor the performance of the recommended mutual funds and ETFs. And from time-to-time Greenrock will prepare reports concerning the performance of recommended mutual funds and ETFs.

Selecting, Recommending and Monitoring Private Equity Investments

Greenrock will recommend to its Adviser Clients "Private Investments," which may be either: (a) interests in private equity investment funds ("hedge funds" or "private funds"), or (b) interests in the equity securities of specific private companies.

Each Private Investment must meet specific investment objectives. Greenrock will first determine that a particular Private Investment is suitable for certain *categories of investors* before presenting the particular Private Investment opportunity to a particular Advisory Firm. Ultimately, it is the Advisory Firm's decision to present a particular Private Investment opportunity to any of its clients. Greenrock believes there are a very limited number of attractive Private Investment opportunities for any Advisory Firm. It is each Advisory Firm's responsibility to allocate these limited Private Investment opportunities among its clients.

The entity managing the assets of a private equity investment fund (or "hedge fund") frequently will be exempt from registration as an investment adviser. Greenrock will not be involved in selecting or monitoring the underlying individual securities of private funds and, instead, will rely solely on the expertise of the entity designated to manage the assets (which entity may or may not be a registered investment adviser). However, Greenrock will monitor the organization, investment philosophy, and performance of the fund manager or the issuer with respect to each Private Investment. Greenrock will also advise its Advisory Firm clients on risk minimization techniques that may be appropriate when assets are distributed from a Private Investment.

Active Portfolio Management Services

Greenrock also offers active portfolio management services for clients who are financial planning or investment management firms ("Advisory Firms"). In this capacity, Greenrock will act as a sub-adviser to manage portfolios composed of a specific class of investment assets. (The various classes of investment classes are listed on page 3 under "*Selecting, Recommending and Monitoring Portfolio Managers.*")

Greenrock enters into advisory agreements with Advisory Firms requesting portfolio management services. Under these agreements, Greenrock has the discretion to invest and rebalance the client accounts of an Advisory Firm with respect to one or more designated asset classes designated by the account owner. However, in each case the Advisory Firm (and *not* Greenrock) has the sole authority and responsibility (and Greenrock relies exclusively on the Advisory Firm) (i) to make suitability decisions, and (ii) to provide "ongoing investment supervisory services" based on the needs and circumstances of individual account owners. As

such, the Advisory Firm (and *not* Greenrock) is deemed the "principal sponsor" of the advisory program which includes similarly managed accounts.

Research Reports

Greenrock will also prepare and offer for sale research reports on specific investment management firms, mutual funds and ETFs. These reports are based on a combination of third-party research and Greenrock's own research. Greenrock will typically analyze the performance and prospects of particular mutual funds and ETFs, and the business organization and performance of particular investment management firms.

Other Investment Services

Greenrock also offers a range investment advice in individual consultations, including with respect to the following:

- ❖ individual securities, investment managers, mutual funds and ETFs
- ❖ real estate or oil and gas partnerships
- ❖ investing in private equity investment funds or other specific private equity investments, which may be organized as limited partnerships
- ❖ option strategies

Products and Services Other Than Investment Advice

Greenrock also offers a suite of administrative services to its client Advisory Firms. These administrative services include opening new accounts, preparing bills, and generating reports for the clients of Advisory Firms.

ITEM 5: FEES AND COMPENSATION

All Greenrock fees are negotiable. All fees for the following services are based on a percentage of the Advisory Firm client assets under management by Greenrock:

- ❖ selecting, recommending and monitoring investments and portfolio managers
- ❖ selecting, recommending and monitoring mutual funds, ETFs and Private Investment services
- ❖ active portfolio management services

The basic fee for Greenrock's sub-adviser, mutual fund, ETF and Private Investment advisory services (see pages 3-5 above), including the full range of administrative services offered, is:

- 5 to 20 basis points (5/100 of 1 % to 2/10 of 1%) of the securities (individual equity or debt securities), plus cash equivalent securities, in the accounts of end clients which a financial planning or other investment management firm ("Advisory Firm") has placed

under management by a Greenrock-recommended portfolio manager. The exact fee within the range of 5 to 20 basis points is based on the style of manager.

- 5 to 20 basis points (5/100 of 1 % to 2/10 of 1%) of all mutual fund and ETF shares and Private Investment assets held in accounts for which a client Advisory Firm provides investment supervisory services. The exact fee within the range of 5 to 20 basis points is based on the style of manager/asset class.

The basic fee for Greenrock's active portfolio management services including the full range of administrative services offered, is:

- 20 basis points (2/10 of 1 %) of the securities (individual equity or debt securities), plus cash equivalent securities, in client accounts of Advisory Firms that have hired Greenrock to manage portfolio assets of end clients.
- 20 basis points (2/10 of 1 %) of all mutual fund and ETF shares and Private Investment assets held in the accounts of end clients over which Greenrock provides ongoing supervisory services (which financial planning or other investment management firms have placed under management by Greenrock)

Disclosure Regarding Layered Fees. Mutual funds pay fees to their investment advisers, reducing the net asset value of the fund shares. Similarly, private funds pays management fees to an entity or entities designated in the private fund agreement, reducing the value of any end client's participation in the private fund. Finally, exchange traded funds ("ETFs") also pay management fees. Therefore, when clients of financial planning and investment management firms pay advisory fees to those firms (out of which Greenrock, as a sub-adviser, is paid its fee), those "end clients" are, in effect, paying three different fees for the management of each mutual fund, private fund and ETF asset in their portfolio.

Generally, Greenrock fees are payable quarterly in advance upon debit instructions pursuant to written authorization of end clients delivered to the custodian of their securities account. Accounts opened mid-quarter are charged a prorated Greenrock fee based on the number of days remaining in the current quarter. All Greenrock fees are calculated based on the value of account assets as of the last day of the previous quarter.

However, for certain asset classes (private equity investment funds or other specific private equity investments, for example), asset valuations from third parties may not be received within 30 days of quarter-end. Such third parties may make and deliver asset valuations less frequently than quarterly. Fees for those accounts will be billed on a cost basis plus or minus any additional investments or redemptions until an asset valuation for the account is made available. From then on, the client will be billed on the account valuation, plus or minus any additional investments or redemptions, until the next third party valuation is received.

In addition to the fees charged by Greenrock and the Advisory Firm, end clients will incur brokerage and other transactions costs, including custodian fees, all of which should be

disclosed to the end client by the Advisory Firm. (Greenrock's brokerage practices are discussed at page 12 below.)

Any end client may terminate the investment management/advisory services client relationship by providing written notice to the Advisory Firm. In turn, the Advisory Firm or Greenrock (or another authorized agent of the Advisory Firm) will promptly provide written notice to all affected sub-advisers, including portfolio managers. Where a sub-adviser is involved, the end client's relationship with the Advisory Firm shall be deemed terminated effective on the date the last affected sub-adviser receives notice of the termination. The unearned portion of all prepaid fees will be calculated as of the effective date of termination, based on the number of days remaining in the current quarter. The unearned portion (including, without limitation, Greenrock's fees) will be refunded to the end client.

Greenrock also has quarterly fixed fee arrangements with certain Advisory Firms. Though this fee will vary depending upon the particular services requested by the Advisory Firm, Greenrock's fees for such engagements start at \$37,500 per quarter.

For general investment advice in individual consultations, Greenrock's fees will be based on either an hourly rate or a flat rate negotiated on a project-by-project basis. The hourly rate for such consultations is \$1,500, and the daily rate is \$10,000.

ITEM 6: PERFORMANCE-BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT

Greenrock does not accept "performance-based fees" based on either a share of an account's capital gains, or on the capital appreciation of the assets in an account. Therefore Greenrock does not manage any accounts which are charged a performance-based fee "side-by-side" with accounts which are charged any other type of fee (*e.g.*, an hourly fee, a flat fee, or a fee based on a percentage of assets under management).

ITEM 7: TYPES OF CLIENTS

The vast majority of Greenrock's clients are financial planning and investment management firms who are investment advisers registered with either the SEC, or with one or more state securities authorities ("Advisory Firms"). These Advisory Firms typically have contracted with their clients to broadly diversify their assets, and to establish and implement investment policy for their portfolios. They use Greenrock (i) to advise them concerning investments and investments managers; (ii) to manage portfolios of select asset classes; and/or (ii) for individual or limited advisory consultations. For ongoing engagements, Greenrock does not have a minimum size for the Advisory Firms it works with. However, most of the Advisory Firms which engage Greenrock manage aggregate client portfolio assets of at least \$100,000,000.

Greenrock therefore manages portfolio assets for the clients of these Advisory Firms. These “end clients” may be individuals, banks, investment companies, pension and profit sharing plans, trusts, estates, charitable organizations, and for-profit corporations and other business entities.

The clients for Greenrock’s research reports are primarily investment management firms and investment banking firms with assets in excess of \$5 billion. These firms typically use Greenrock’s research as part of their due diligence process in evaluating opportunities to buy or sell investment management firms.

A small part of our business is providing portfolio management services to individual retail investors. The only retail investors we have are individual investors who were former end clients of our investment advisory client firms or former and/or current employees of our investment advisory client firms. These investors are considered “retail investors” and have been provided a Form CRS, Client Relationship Summary.

ITEM 8: METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS

Greenrock's primary investment strategy is to make recommendations to the registered investment advisers (Advisory Firms) that are its clients with respect to (a) the selection, retention and termination of managers for a specific class of investment assets, (b) the advisability of initial or continued investments in particular mutual funds and ETFs, and (c) the selection of private equity investment funds or other specific private equity investments. In evaluating both investment managers and funds, Greenrock will analyze performance, investment management skill and the organizational structure of the firm.

For its active portfolio management services, Greenrock employs four principal strategies. Each strategy is based on particular investment premises that also define the material risks of that investment strategy. The four strategies are:

- ❖ a global core equity dividend strategy
- ❖ a fixed income investment strategy
- ❖ an alternative investment strategy
- ❖ a specialty equity investment strategy

Greenrock’s equity dividend strategy is to purchase selected high-dividend equities. This strategy is based on the assumption or investment premise that over reasonable periods of time, dividend stocks will have an overall higher rate of return (dividends plus growth in equity prices) than non-dividend paying stocks.

Greenrock’s fixed-income strategy is based on the premise that low interest rates present a difficulty for investors not seen since the 1940s. Research depth will be a primary consideration with selection of investment managers and mutual funds.

Greenrock's strategy with alternative investments is to counter expected high volatility in the stock market by finding investments other than stocks or bonds (exchange traded funds or "ETFs" for example) which produce different return patterns than stocks and bonds.

Finally, Greenrock's specialty equity investment strategy focuses on investing in temporarily undervalued assets is based not only on identifying appropriate undervalued assets but on buying and selling at the optimum time.

The principal material risk of each of these investment strategies is the risk of loss from some combination of economic, political, or global developments.

NOTE: Investing in securities involves risk of loss that all clients should be prepared to bear.

ITEM 9: DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

There is no disciplinary information to disclose with respect to Greenrock, or any of its directors, officers, or other related persons that determine the investment advice given to clients.

ITEM 10: OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

Michael Kevin Malone was formerly a shareholder of Marketocracy, Inc., the chairman of its Industry Advisory Board, and a member of its Financial Advisory Board. Marketocracy is a registered investment company (mutual fund). For serving in those capacities, Mr. Malone received equity-based compensation from Marketocracy.

Because of Mr. Malone's positions with Greenrock and Marketocracy, these companies may be considered to have potential conflicts of interest. However, this relationship does not in fact create any material conflicts of interest because Greenrock does not recommend Marketocracy to clients.

Kevin Malone also serves on the 3EDGE Asset Management Advisory Board as a Board Member in which he advises only and in a non-fiduciary capacity. This may create a potential conflict of interest because 3EDGE is a sub-advisor that Greenrock recommends. Kevin receives no compensation for his work on this Board. This conflict of interest was disclosed in a letter to all clients.

Kevin Malone from time to time serves as a trustee or a director (or in a similar fiduciary capacity or position) for private funds or registered investment companies (i.e., mutual funds). Greenrock may include such funds on its list of recommended funds, and provide clients with monitoring, reporting or other advisory services with respect to such funds.

There is an inherent conflict of interest when Greenrock recommends a fund (or provides advisory services with respect to a fund) which Kevin Malone or any Greenrock employee serves in a fiduciary capacity. However, in each such case Greenrock will first determine if the employee's relationship to the fund is material to a decision to recommend or invest in the fund on behalf of one or more of its clients (financial planning or investment management firms). If the relationship is material, then before making any recommendation or investment in that fund, Greenrock will disclose to the client Advisory Firms its relationship with the fund, and explain the conflict.

Greenrock recommends to its client Advisory Firms other investment advisers to act as sub-advisers for particular classes of investment assets. For that service, Greenrock receives fees based on a percentage of assets under management.

Greenrock recommends a sub-adviser, Dearborn Partners, to our clients. Greenrock entered into an advisory relationship with Dearborn Partners for which it receives compensation directly from Dearborn Partners. This may create a conflict of interest because we recommend our advisory firm client (Dearborn Partners) to act as sub-adviser for other advisory firm clients. Greenrock disclosed this potential conflict of interest by sending a letter to all clients.

Greenrock discloses all potential conflicts of interest by distributing its Form ADV Part 2A and 2B to all prospective clients prior to their engaging in business with Greenrock.

ITEM 11: CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS AND PERSONAL TRADING

Code of Ethics. Greenrock has adopted a code of ethics to establish standards and internal compliance procedures for detection of conflicts of interest, and violations of federal and state securities laws. The code of ethics was designed to outline our duty to clients as well as to foster a high level of ethical behavior among our employees. Greenrock provides a copy of its code of ethics to each employee and to any client or prospective client who requests a copy.

The code of ethics includes:

- ❖ **General Principles**, including placing client interests first, confidentiality, avoiding conflicts of interest, independent decision-making, honesty and integrity
- ❖ **Standards of Business Conduct**, including compliance with regulations and standards relating to conduct in purchasing or selling a client's securities
- ❖ **Conflicts of Interest Policies**, including full disclosure of all facts material to any client conflict of interest, internal reporting of conflicts, and disclosure of known conflicts
- ❖ **Policies to Protect Confidential Information and Prevent Insider Trading**, including prohibition of insider trading and tipping, treatment of confidential information and policy violations, and internal reporting of material nonpublic information

- ❖ **Reporting Procedures for Personal Trading**, including internal reviews and approvals needed before certain employees may invest in IPOs or limited private offerings, and reporting requirements for securities holdings and transactions by certain employees

The code of ethics requires that supervised persons:

- avoid any actual or potential conflict of interest
- report violations of the code of ethics to the Chief Compliance Office; and
- acknowledge in writing that they received the code of ethics

Participation or Interest in Client Transactions; Personal Trading. Greenrock employees may buy or sell publicly-traded securities that Greenrock buys or sells for clients of financial planning and investment manager firms. Such employee transactions may occur about the same time that Greenrock buys or sells the same securities for clients. However, in order to avoid a conflict of interest with clients, Greenrock employees are not permitted (i) to buy or sell simultaneously with clients, or (ii) trade contra client positions in the same securities. In order to monitor compliance with this policy, the code of ethics requires employees to submit a quarterly securities transaction report to the Chief Compliance Officer.

Greenrock may also recommend private equity investment funds or other specific private equity investments ("Private Investments"). The sponsor of the Private Investment may also make additional investment positions in such Private Investment available for the principals and other designated employees of Greenrock. However, in order to avoid a conflict of interest with its clients, Greenrock will not allocate any portion of a limited Private Investment opportunity to the principals or employees of Greenrock unless the sponsor of the Private Investment has made a specific allocation of the opportunity between Greenrock and its clients.

ITEM 12: BROKERAGE PRACTICES

In some cases, Greenrock has the authority to determine the broker to be used for executing end client transactions. However, Greenrock does not generally select or recommend brokers to either Advisory Firms or end clients. As a fiduciary, if Greenrock were to recommend a broker-dealer for executing client trades, or has the responsibility to do so, Greenrock has an obligation to obtain "best execution" on client transactions, taking into consideration the circumstances of the particular transaction. Greenrock will seek the best overall " qualitative execution" for clients, and that analysis focuses on the execution of client transactions to determine (i) that the client' s total costs or proceeds in each transaction are the most favorable under the circumstances, and (ii) the quality of the broker- dealer' s services, including the broker's commission rate, financial responsibility, and responsiveness.

Greenrock does not have "soft dollar" arrangements to obtain research or products from broker- dealers executing securities transaction for clients.

Greenrock will periodically and systematically evaluate the execution quality of broker-dealers executing client transactions as follows:

As noted above, Greenrock does not generally recommend specific brokers for trade execution due to a low volume of trading in individual securities for client accounts. Rather, given the limited number of trades conducted each year, Greenrock has determined that executing market orders through the client's custodian is the most appropriate approach to executing trades. Each of the client custodians used to execute trades is a "no commission" broker. In executing trades through the custodian, we rely on the custodian's execution capabilities and their access to a network of brokers.

Although not defined by statute or regulation, "best execution" generally means the execution of client trades at the best net price considering all relevant circumstances. While executing trades through the custodian, we prioritize best execution by considering factors such as order size, speed, execution costs, liquidity of the market, and the specific characteristics of the asset class being traded.

Greenrock has retained a qualified national consulting firm to conduct quarterly best execution testing of all Greenrock trades to assist Greenrock in evaluating the custodians' execution quality, including their ability to achieve prices close to benchmark indicators such as Volume Weighted Average Prices (VWAP). Based on that testing, the consultant will provide a report to Greenrock each quarter.

Not less frequently than annually, Greenrock will conduct an evaluation of the executing broker-dealers' best execution capabilities, based on a consideration of (a) the best execution factors described above, (b) the consultant's best execution reports, (c) the custodian's own publicly available data regarding VWAP, (d) the input of portfolio managers, (e) comparable broker-dealers, and (f) the types of securities being traded. Greenrock will assess the significance of any deviations from VWAP and determine if they are within acceptable tolerances under all the circumstances. The assessment may consider market volatility, order size, and specific trading conditions. If there are any unexpected material deviations in price, market impact, execution speed, or any other aspects of execution quality, Greenrock's Chief Compliance Officer will maintain a record of the review and address any concerns raised, including by incorporating any changes in regulatory requirements, market practices, and market conditions.

TRADING AGGREGATION AND ALLOCATION PROCEDURES

Greenrock may aggregate purchases or sales of any security affected for a client's account with purchases or sales of the same security affected on the same day for other client accounts, i.e. large block orders. When there are multiple transactions for the purchase or sale of the same security at the same time in multiple smaller block orders, the transactions will be aggregated, the actual prices applicable to the different orders will be averaged, and all participating accounts will be deemed to have purchased or sold their pro rata share of the security at such average price. If due to an error by either Greenrock or a custodian broker-dealer such multiple small block orders are not aggregated and allocated among all intended participating accounts, Greenrock will calculate the financial loss to particular client accounts by comparing the price each account traded at and comparing it to the "average weighted blended price" for all the related smaller block trades in the security and rebate to the client the difference, including

interest to the time of the rebate. Further, all transaction costs incurred in executing the different orders will be shared on a pro rata, percentage or other objective basis among all participating accounts, except to the extent that certain broker–dealers that also furnish custody services, in which case they may impose minimum transaction charges applicable to some of the participating accounts. Greenrock may not favor one client or group of clients over another. As a fiduciary to each Adviser Client, Greenrock owes each end client the same duty of loyalty. As a consequence, Greenrock cannot give one client or a group of clients preference over others, regardless of different fee structures, and must take steps to allocate opportunities fairly to multiple clients for whom such opportunities would be appropriate. Additionally, when the same security is being traded for more than one client, steps must be taken to allocate funds fairly to all clients affected.

ITEM 13: REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

For its active portfolio management clients (typically, the end clients of Advisory Firms), Greenrock will review accounts at least once a year. Greenrock will then re-balance the portfolio assets as necessary to match the end client’s initial or updated investment guidelines and instructions. During these periodic reviews, Greenrock will also update the portfolio to reflect any changes in investment strategies or client needs – based on information received from the Advisory Firm.

Reviews will also be triggered by material changes in the cash balances of an account (whether due to end client withdrawals, deposits or otherwise). Account reviews are conducted by either the president or a managing director of Greenrock.

At the end of each calendar quarter, end clients will receive a written report or quarterly statement from the broker-dealer, bank or other financial institution serving as custodian of the client’s portfolio assets being managed by Greenrock. The custodian’s quarterly statement will include all of the following:

- an asset summary section
- itemization of all activity in the account, including all securities transactions, fees charged, and all contributions and withdrawals made by the client
- a statement of the market value of the account at the beginning and end of the reporting period

for each of the portfolio assets: the cost, market value and estimated annual income of the asset

ITEM 14: CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION

Greenrock obtains client referrals from other investment management firms, broker-dealers, and custodians with whom it has a business relationship. However, Greenrock does not

compensate such firms, or any other person, for client referrals. Therefore, subject to the potential conflict of interest described in the following paragraph, no one other than client Advisory Firms (through their end clients) provide any economic benefit to Greenrock for providing investment advice or other advisory services to Greenrock clients.

Greenrock may retain solicitors by entering into agreements in order to retain new clients. With respect to all such arrangements, Greenrock will advise the client in writing through full disclosure of the compensation and terms of such arrangements and sign any required acknowledgement forms. In no event is the client obtained as a result of such solicitation efforts charged an Advisory fee in excess of the fee that would have been charged had no solicitors fee been paid.

From time to time Greenrock will recommend the services of other investment management firms, broker-dealers, and custodians. On occasion Greenrock may recommend to clients the advisory services of Windhaven Investment Management, Inc. ("Windhaven"), an affiliate of Charles Schwab & Company, Inc. ("Schwab"), from whom Greenrock obtains client referrals from time to time. Because Schwab is a referral source, Greenrock may have a conflict of interest in recommending Windhaven's advisory services to clients and prospective clients, each of whom should be aware of this potential conflict of interest when considering any such recommendation of Windhaven's services.

ITEM 15: CUSTODY

Greenrock does not have custody of any client securities.

ITEM 16: INVESTMENT DISCRETION

When Greenrock provides active portfolio management services, it necessarily accepts discretionary authority to manage securities accounts for Advisory Firm's clients. Such end clients *can* place specific restrictions and limitations on this authority but, customarily they do not. Before Greenrock will accept discretionary authority, an end client must provide a signed trading authorization, generally on a form provided by the end client's custodian.

ITEM 17: VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES

Greenrock does not have, and will not accept, authority to vote client securities. Clients will generally receive their proxies, other solicitations, and related materials from their custodian. Greenrock does not advise clients with respect to such matters; therefore, clients should not contact Greenrock with questions about a particular solicitation.

ITEM 18: FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Greenrock's fees are generally payable quarterly in advance. Therefore, Greenrock is not required to include a balance sheet in this brochure.

ITEM 19: REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE-REGISTERED ADVISERS

Greenrock is an investment adviser registered with the SEC. It is not registered with, nor required to be registered with, any state securities authority.

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PURPOSE OF THE BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT:

This brochure supplement provides information about the individuals listed above that supplements Greenrock Research, Inc.'s ("Greenrock") firm brochure document. You should have received a copy of that firm brochure. Please contact Greenrock's President and Chief Compliance Officer Kevin Malone at (312) 463-1301 or operations@greenrockresearch.com if you did not receive Greenrock Research, Inc.'s firm brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this brochure supplement. Additional information about the individuals listed above is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

This brochure supplement provides information about Michael Kevin Malone, David Michael McGahay and Brendan John Malone that supplements the Greenrock Research, Inc. firm brochure document. You should have received a copy of that firm brochure.

Additional information about Kevin Malone, David McGahay, and Brendan Malone is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

NOTE:

While Greenrock Research may refer to itself as a "registered investment advisor" or "RIA", clients should be aware that registration itself does not imply any level or skill or training.

The Date of this Brochure Supplement is March 26, 2025

ITEM 1: BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT FOR:**Michael Kevin Malone, “Kevin Malone”**

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Chicago, IL 60606
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KevinM@greenrockresearch.com
Fax: (866) 523-7205

PURPOSE OF THE BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT:

This brochure supplement provides information about Kevin Malone that supplements the Greenrock Research, Inc. firm brochure document. You should have received a copy of that firm brochure. Please contact Kevin Malone if you did not receive Greenrock Research, Inc.’s firm brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this brochure supplement.

Addition information about Michael Kevin Malone is available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2: EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE**Michael Kevin Malone (b. 1947)***Education*

- Loras College, Dubuque, Iowa (B.A. Accounting 1969)

Business Experience

- Greenrock Research, Inc., President (July 2004 – present)
- Greenrock Research, LLC, President (January 1996 - June 2004)
- 3EDGE Asset Management, LP, Advisory Board Member (January 2019 -present)
- Adelante Capital Management, LLC, Member of Board of Trustees (2000 - 2010)
- Marketocracy Inc., Chairman of Industry Advisory Board (2001 – 2008)
- Marketocracy Inc., Member of Financial Advisory Board (1999 – 2008)
- JMG Financial Group, Ltd., Advisor (1996)
- Alliance Capital Management, Portfolio Manager (1991 - 1995)

ITEM 3: DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Kevin Malone does not have any legal or disciplinary events to report. Clients and prospective clients can view the CRD record (registration records) for Kevin Malone at the SEC’s Investment Adviser Public Disclosure (IAPD) website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

The CRD number for Michael Kevin Malone is 318113.

ITEM 4: OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

In addition to being President of Greenrock, Kevin Malone has a number of investment-related positions, business activities or relationships, including the following:

- Kevin Malone from time to time serves as a trustee or a director (or in a similar fiduciary capacity or position) for private funds or registered investment companies (i.e., mutual funds).

Greenrock may include such funds on its list of recommended funds, and provide clients with monitoring, reporting or other advisory services with respect to such funds.

There is an inherent conflict of interest when Greenrock recommends a fund (or provides advisory services with respect to a fund) which Kevin Malone or any Greenrock employee serves in a fiduciary capacity. However, in each such case Greenrock will first determine if the employee's relationship to the fund is material to a decision to recommend or invest in the fund on behalf of one or more of its clients (financial planning or investment management firms). If the relationship is material, then before making any recommendation or investment in that fund, Greenrock will disclose its relationship with the fund, and explain the conflict.

Kevin Malone serves on the 3EDGE Asset Management Advisory Board as a Board Member in which he advises only and in a non-fiduciary capacity. This may create a potential conflict of interest because 3EDGE is a sub-advisor that Greenrock recommends. Kevin receives no compensation for his work on the Advisory Board. This potential conflict of interest was disclosed in a letter to all clients.

ITEM 5: ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

Except for the compensation for services provided to non-clients discussed above under **OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**, Kevin Malone does not receive any additional compensation from non-clients for providing advisory services. All advisory compensation is paid directly to Greenrock by clients (financial planning and investment management firm and their clients, which are the "end-clients" whose accounts may be debited for Greenrock's fees).

ITEM 6: SUPERVISION

As President and Chief Compliance Officer of Greenrock Research, Kevin Malone is primarily responsible for supervision of Greenrock and its investment adviser representatives. All recommendations and decisions regarding investment managers, mutual funds, and portfolio management are reviewed by Kevin Malone and the firm's Managing Director, David McGahay. For questions regarding supervision, clients may contact Mr. Malone directly at (312) 463-1301.

ITEM 7: REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE-REGISTERED ADVISERS

No information is required because Greenrock Research is not registered, and is not required to be registered, with any state securities authority.

ITEM 1: BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT FOR:**David Michael McGahay**

Greenrock Research, Inc.

444 W. Lake St., Suite 1700

Chicago, IL 60606

(312) 463-1303

DaveM@greenrockresearch.com

Fax: (866) 523-7205

PURPOSE OF THE BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT:

This brochure supplement provides information about David McGahay that supplements the Greenrock Research, Inc. firm brochure document. You should have received a copy of that firm brochure. Please contact Kevin Malone, President and Chief Compliance Officer of Greenrock, if you did not receive Greenrock Research, Inc.'s firm brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this brochure supplement.

Addition information about David Michael McGahay is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2: EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE**David Michael McGahay (b. 1966)***Education*

- University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin (B.S. Economics 1988)

Business Experience

- Greenrock Research, Inc., Managing Director (September 2010 – present)
- Greenrock Research, Inc., Research Analyst (July 2004 – September 2010)
- Greenrock Research, LLC, Research Analyst (January 2000 - June 2004)
- J.H. Ellwood & Associates, Director of Information Systems (May 1989 – January 2000)

ITEM 3: DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

David McGahay does not have any legal or disciplinary events to report. Clients and prospective clients can view the CRD record (registration records) for David McGahay at the SEC's Investment Adviser Public Disclosure (IAPD) website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

The CRD number for David Michael McGahay is 4810044.

ITEM 4: OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

None.

ITEM 5: ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

David McGahay does not receive any additional compensation from non-clients for providing advisory services. All advisory compensation is paid directly to Greenrock by clients (financial planning and investment management firm and their clients, which are the "end-clients" whose accounts may be debited for Greenrock's fees).

ITEM 6: SUPERVISION

Michael Kevin Malone is President and Chief Compliance Officer of Greenrock Research. Mr. Malone is primarily responsible for supervision of Greenrock and its investment adviser representatives, including Mr. McGahay. All recommendations and decisions regarding investment managers, mutual funds, and portfolio management are reviewed by Kevin Malone. For questions regarding supervision, clients may contact Mr. Malone directly at (312) 463-1301.

ITEM 7: REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE-REGISTERED ADVISERS

No information is required because Greenrock Research is not registered, and is not required to be registered, with any state securities authority.

ITEM 1: BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT FOR:

Brendan John Malone

Greenrock Research, Inc.
444 W. Lake St., Suite 1700
Chicago, IL 60606
(312) 463-1304
BrendanM@greenrockresearch.com
Fax: (866) 523-7205

PURPOSE OF THE BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT:

This brochure supplement provides information about Brendan John Malone that supplements the Greenrock Research, Inc. firm brochure document. You should have received a copy of that firm brochure. Please contact Kevin Malone, President and Chief Compliance Officer of Greenrock, if you did not receive Greenrock Research, Inc.'s firm brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this brochure supplement.

Addition information about Brendan John Malone is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

ITEM 2: EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND BUSINESS EXPERIENCE

Brendan John Malone (b. 1975)

Education

- Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois (B.A. Political Science, 2003)

Business Experience

- Greenrock Research, Inc., Managing Director (July 2022 – present)
- Huntington Investment Bank, Managing Director Public Finance (November 2020 – July 2022)
- Truist Capital Markets, formerly BB&T Capital Markets, Senior Vice President (November 2014 – September 2020)
- Zeigler Investment Banking, Vice President (February 2014 – November 2014)
- Zeigler Investment Banking, Assistant Vice President (February 2013 – February 2014)
- Zeigler Investment Banking, Senior Associate (February 2012 – February 2013)
- Zeigler Investment Banking, Associate (February 2010 – February 2012)
- Zeigler Investment Banking, Senior Analyst (February 2009 – February 2010)
- Zeigler Investment Banking, Analyst (August 2007 – February 2009)

ITEM 3: DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Brendan Malone does not have any legal or disciplinary events to report. Clients and prospective clients can view the CRD record (registration records) for Brendan Malone at the SEC's Investment Adviser Public Disclosure (IAPD) website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

The CRD number for Brendan John Malone is 5411551.

ITEM 4: OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

None.

ITEM 5: ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION

Brendan Malone does not receive any additional compensation from non-clients for providing advisory services. All advisory compensation is paid directly to Greenrock by clients (financial planning and investment management firm and their clients, which are the “end-clients” whose accounts may be debited for Greenrock’s fees).

ITEM 6: SUPERVISION

Michael Kevin Malone is President and Chief Compliance Officer of Greenrock Research. Mr. Malone is primarily responsible for supervision of Greenrock and its investment adviser representatives, including Mr. Malone. All recommendations and decisions regarding investment managers, mutual funds, and portfolio management are reviewed by Kevin Malone. For questions regarding supervision, clients may contact Mr. Malone directly at (312) 463-1301.

ITEM 7: REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE-REGISTERED ADVISERS

No information is required because Greenrock Research is not registered, and is not required to be registered, with any state securities authority.



Greenrock Research, Inc. Privacy Policy

Greenrock Research, Inc. is committed to maintaining the confidentiality, integrity and security of personal information entrusted to us by current, former and prospective clients. We respect client privacy and want to make clear how we implement our privacy policy to serve our client advisory firms as well as their individual clients.

Greenrock Research does not sell any personal client information to third parties. However, we do collect nonpublic personal information on the clients of our client advisory firms for the sole intent of providing investment research services and select administrative services.

Such nonpublic information could include:

- Information regarding individual investors we receive from client advisory firms on applications or custodial forms.
- Information we receive from client advisory firms that may include client lists, account holdings, current allocations, account balances.
- Information we view on custodial systems or receive from our affiliates regarding transactions, fees, purchases, deposits, etc.

We do not disclose nonpublic personal information about our client advisory firms or their individual clients to any third parties except as permitted by law, or as specifically requested by our client firms. Examples of when Greenrock may share nonpublic personal client information could include:

- Disclosing information to a third-party financial service provider, such as a custodian or a sub-advisor, in order to process account transactions that our client advisory firm requests or authorizes in the ordinary course of business.
- Disclosing information to regulators or law enforcement authorities in order to comply with a properly authorized civil, criminal, or regulatory investigation, or subpoena or summons by federal, state or local authorities.

In any case that nonpublic personal information is disclosed, the third party is not permitted to use the information for any other purpose than assisting in the servicing of accounts or as permitted by law.

We restrict access to nonpublic client information to authorized Greenrock employees, our affiliates and their employees. We maintain strict physical, electronic and procedural safeguards to protect all nonpublic client information.

For questions regarding this policy, or to request additional copies of this notice, please contact Greenrock Research, Inc. at 312.463.1301 or email operations@greenrockresearch.com.

Dated: March 2025